

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON PEACE, GLOBAL WARS, CONFLICTS AND SECURITY

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on GLOBAL WARS, CONFLICTS AND SECURITY

CONTENTS

1. International Peace and Security	1
2. Timely Decisions in the Field of Military and Strategic Security	59
3. Preventing Conflicts	93
4. Preventing, Controlling and Resolving Conflict	110
5. The Cambodian Conflict: Prospects for a Negotiated Settlement	241
6. Aspects of the Central American Peace Process	263
7. General Overview of African Contemporary Political, Military and Economic Affairs and their Relationship to Peace, Security, Disarmament and Confidence- Building among African States	281
8. Conflict Resolution, Crisis Prevention and Management and Confidence-Building in West Africa	303



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON PEACE-KEEPING AND PEACE-MAKING

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on **PEACE-KEEPING AND PEACE-MAKING**

CONTENTS

9. Peace-keeping	369
10. Soldiers of Peace	387
11. Peace-keeping is a Technique that Expands the Possibilities for both the Prevention of Conflict and the Making of Peace	391
12. UN Peace-keeping: Composition and Organisation	418
13. The Blue Helmets	451
14. Past Peace-keeping Operations	458
15. Current Peace-keeping Operations	468
16. Peace-Keeping and Arab-Israeli Conflict	484
17. Peace-making	627
18. Peace-Keeping and Disarmament in the Peace-Building Process	646
19. Peace Building: An Introduction	667
20. Peace Building: The Basic Political Agreement	671
21. Peace Building: Relief and Humanitarian Assistance in the Post-Conflict Context	675
22. Peace Building: Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration	687
23. Peace Building: Rehabilitation, Reconstruction and Reconciliation	706
24. Human Rights Support for Peace-making, Peace-keeping and Peace-building Activities	714



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON UNITED NATIONS PEACE BUILDING STRATEGY

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on UNITED NATIONS PEACE BUILDING STRATEGY

CONTENTS

25. United Nations Truce Supervision Organisation	753
26. United Nations Disengagement Observer Force	757
27. United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Observation Mission	761
28. Peace-Keeping and Indo-Pak Conflict	767
29. United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan	783
30. United Nations Mission of Observers in Tajikistan	787
31. United Nations Assistance Mission for Rwanda	789
32. UN Observation Group in Lebanon	836
33. United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon	857
34. Representative of the Secretary-General in the Dominican Republic	861
35. United Nations Mission in Haiti	874
36. United Nations Observer Mission in Liberia	905
37. Peace-Keeping in West New Guinea (West Irian)	928
38. United Nations Angola Verification Mission II	943
39. Peace-Keeping in Congo	971
40. United Nations Observer Mission in El Salvador	1014
41. Peace-Keeping in Cyprus	1040
42. United Nations Peace-keeping Force in Cyprus (Unficyp)	1080
43. United Nations Operation in Mozambique (Onumoz)	1087
44. United Nations Observer Mission in Georgia	1115
45. United Nations Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara	1136
46. United Nations Operation in Somalia II	1150
47. United Nations Protection Force	1203



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA
FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON GLOBAL PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on **GLOBAL PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS**

CONTENTS

48. “...beat their Swords into Plowshares”	1275
49. United Nations Member States as on January 2001	1277
50. Multifaceted Co-operation: A Post-Confrontational Perspective for the United Nations	1283
51. The Role of the United Nations in Disarmament	1297
52. The General Assembly	1306
53. The First Committee of the General Assembly	1318
54. Disarmament Resolutions Adopted by the General Assembly at its Forty-Second Session	1342
55. Third Special Session of the General Assembly on Disarmament	1346
56. Resolutions of the General Assembly	1368
57. The Security Council	1385
58. A Way to Control Conflicts and Promote Peace	1395
59. High-Level Meeting of the Security Council: Note by the President of the Security Council on Behalf of the Members	1405
60. Achieving Peace and Security	1427
61. Supplement to an Agenda for Peace	1443
62. An Agenda for Peace	1472
63. Comprehensive Review of the Whole Question of Peace-keeping Operations in All Their Aspects	1500
64. International Law	1514
65. Renewing the United Nations	1527
66. Address to the Advisory Board on Disarmament Matters, 1 July 1996	1537
67. Millennium Documents	1542



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA
FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON TECHNICAL, COLLECTIVE AND COMPREHENSIVE APPROACH TO GLOBAL SECURITY

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on **TECHNICAL, COLLECTIVE AND COMPREHENSIVE APPROACH TO GLOBAL SECURITY**

CONTENTS

68. Global Security: Concepts, Problems, Threats and Prospects	1563
69. Towards Global Security	1580
70. Defining “Global Security”	1591
71. Problems and Threats in International Security	1608
72. Pugwash Symposium on Scientific and Technological Aspects of Development of New Weapons, Verification Issues and Global Security	1618
73. New Technologies and the Search for Security: Prospects for a Post-Cold-War Era	1725
74. Measures to Promote International Peace and Security	1757
75. From Collective Self-Defence to a Collective Security System in Europe	1786
76. Post-'92 Helsinki: Towards an Operational Institution for Comprehensive Security	1821
77. Multilateral Confidence-Building Measures and the Prevention of War	1848



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON REGIONAL SECURITY AND CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES FOR WORLD PEACE

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on **REGIONAL SECURITY AND CONFIDENCE BUILDING MEASURES FOR WORLD PEACE**

CONTENTS

78. The United Nations Guidelines for Regional Approaches to Disarmament	1879
79. Openness, Assurance of Security and Disarmament	1916
80. Asian-Pacific World in Transition	1937
81. Prospects of Arms Limitations in the Asia-Pacific Region	1954
82. Implications of the Regional Environment for Regimes of Confidence- and Security-Building for Asia and the Pacific	1978
83. Changes in the Diplomatic and Strategic Environment in the South-East Asian and Pacific Regions	1997
84. South-East Asian Security Issues and Confidence-Building	2026
85. The Korean Peninsula: Security Concerns and CBMs	2042
86. A Perspective from the Democratic People's Republic of Korea	2072
87. Security Concerns in South-East Asia and the Pacific: An ASEAN Perspective	2089
88. Openness and Transparency in the ASEAN Countries	2107
89. Towards a Sub-regional Agenda for Peace in Central Africa	2122
90. Southern Africa's Security: Six Propositions for the Twenty-first Century	2135
91. Strengthening of Political Co-operation in Latin America	2148
92. Co-operation and Confidence-building Measures in Latin America and the Caribbean	2167
93. Nuclear Non-Acquisition and Confidence-Building: Argentina and Brazil	2194
94. Confidence-building Measures in the Maritime Domain	2213
95. Necessity of Including Naval Armaments in Disarmament Negotiations	2236
96. International Seminar on Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace	2274
97. Coming in from the Cold War: Arctic Security in the Emerging Global Climate: A View from Canada	2311
98. Natural Resources and Conflict: Need for Confidence-Building and Crisis Management	2343



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA
FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON GENERAL STATEMENTS, PROTOCOLS AND CHARTERS FOR PEACE

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on
GENERAL STATEMENTS, PROTOCOLS
AND CHARTERS FOR PEACE**

CONTENTS

99. Chronology Concerning the Atlantic Charter	2363
100. List of Documents Concerning the Atlantic Charter	2369
101. Four Freedoms Speech, Roosevelt, January 6, 1941	2371
102. The Atlantic Charter: Joint Declaration by the President and the Prime Minister, 12th August 1941	2372
103. Agreement between the United States of America and Greece Relating to the Principles Applying to Mutual All in the Prosecution of the War against Aggression, signed at Washington, on 10th July 1942, No. 319	2374
104. Churchill's Speech Zurich, September 19, 1946 on European Unity	2376
105. Charter of the United Nations, Art. 3, 4, 103 and 110	2390
106. United Nations Model Rules for the Conciliation	2393
107. Security Assurances of France	2402
108. Helsinki Document 1992 (Excerpts)	2405
109. Missile Technology Control Regime Plenary Meeting	2412
110. Joint United States-Russian Statements	2414
111. Permanent Five Interim Guidelines Related to Weapons of Mass Destruction	2417
112. Excerpts from the Report of the Secretary-General of the United Nations on Cambodia	2419
113. Developments in the El Salvador Peace Process	2426
114. Excerpts from the Final Act of Paris Conference on Cambodia	2428
115. Closing Communique of the Meeting of the Five on Arms Transfers and Non-Proliferation	2440
116. The Compressed Negotiations	2443
117. Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the International Atomic Energy Agency Secretariat Complete Safeguards Agreement Text	2447
118. Communique from Paris Meeting of Five on Arms Transfers and Non-Proliferation	2448
119. Communique of the Political Consultative Committee of the Warsaw Treaty Member States and Protocol Signed	2451
120. Final Document of the Seminar for High-Level Military and Civilian Officials	2455
121. Excerpt on Nuclear Disarmament and Non-Proliferation from the French Arms Control and Disarmament Plan	2458
122. Final Document of Extraordinary Conference of States Parties to the CFE Treaty, Oslo, 5 June 1992	2459

123. Memorandum on the European Security Commission Issued on 6 April 1990 by the Federal Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Federal Republic of Czechoslovakia	2468
124. Summary of Conclusions of the Meeting of the Five Permanent Members of the Security Council on the Cambodian Problem	2472
125. Principles that should Govern Further Actions of the States in the Field of the Freezing and Reduction of Military Budgets	2474
126. Government-Industry Conference against Chemical Weapons: Summary Statement by the Chairman Canberra, 22 September 1989	2477
127. Joint United States-Soviet Statement on Chemical Weapons	2485
128. Communique Issued by the Committee of the Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the States Parties to the Warsaw Treaty at its Session Held at Berlin	2488
129. Proposals for the Negotiations on Conventional Armed Forces in Europe (CFE) Submitted by: Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Federal Republic of Germany, Greece, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States	2494
130. Concluding Document of the Vienna Meeting 1986 of Representatives of the Participating States of the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe, Held on the Basis of the Provisions of the Final Act Relating to the Follow-up to the Conference	2499
131. Communique from the Session of the Committee of the Ministers for Foreign Affairs of States Parties to the Warsaw Treaty Prague, 28-29 October 1987 (excerpts)	2508
132. Western European Union Platform on European Security Interests the Hague	2516
133. Final Document of the International Conference on the Relationship Between Disarmament and Development	2522
134. Memorandum of Poland on Decreasing Armaments and Increasing Confidence in Central Europe	2533
135. Communique Issued by the Session of the Political Consultative Committee of the States Parties to the Warsaw Treaty	2537
136. Guidelines on Nuclear Transfers Agreed by the Nuclear Suppliers Group	2550
137. Basic Principles of Negotiations on the Further Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (1973)	2563
138. Memorandum of Understanding between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Regarding the Establishment of a Direct Communications Link (1963)	2565
139. Statement by the Ministers for Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Kazakhstan, the Kyrgyz Republic, the Republic of Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and the Republic of Uzbekistan	2569
140. Statements on Security Assurances of the Russian Federation	2573

141. Statement on Security Assurances of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	2575
142. Statement on Security Assurances of the United States of America	2578
143. Statement on Security Assurances of the People's Republic of China	2581
144. Concluding Statement by the President of the Amendment Conference of the States Parties to the Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapon Tests in the Atmosphere, in Outer Space and under Water	2583
145. Statement from the Nordic Foreign Ministers' Meeting Non-Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction	2585
146. Joint Statement of the President of the Argentine Republic and the President of the Federative Republic of Brazil upon the Twenty-fifth Anniversary of the Signing of the Treaty of Tlatelolco	2587
147. Statement by the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine on the Non-Nuclear Status of Ukraine	2589
148. Statement by President F. W. de Klerk on South African Accession to the NPT	2591
149. Statement of the Member States of the Warsaw Treaty	2593
150. Statement of the United Nations Secretary-General on the Occasion of the Signing of the Treaty on Conventional Forces in Europe	2595
151. Agreed Statement in Connection with the Agreement Between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on Destruction and Non-Production of Chemical Weapons and on Measures to Facilitate the Multilateral Convention on Banning Chemical Weapons	2597
152. Joint United States-USSR Statements	2598
153. Joint Statement on the Treaty on Strategic Offensive Arms	2604
154. Joint Statement on Future Negotiations on Nuclear and Space Arms and Further Enhancing Strategic Stability	2609
155. Statement Made on 5 March 1990 by the President of the United States of America Concerning the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons	2611
156. Joint Statement Issued at the Conclusion of the United States-Soviet Ministerial Meeting	2613
157. Joint Statement on Chemical Weapons Issued at the Conclusion of the United States-Soviet Ministerial Meeting	2617
158. Final Statement of the Palme Commission on Disarmament and Security Issues	2619
159. Conventional Arms Control: Statement of the Ministerial Session of the North Atlantic Council	2642
160. Joint Statement between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Issued Following Meetings in Moscow from 29 May to 1 June 1988	2646

161. Joint Statement Between the President of the United States of America and the General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union Washington, D.C., 10 December 1987 (excerpts)	2660
162. Statement on the Ministerial Meeting of the North Atlantic Council	2667
163. Joint Statement of the Six 22 May 1987	2671
164. Statements by the President of the Security Council on behalf of the Council	2673
165. High-Level Meeting of the Security Council: Note by the President of the Security Council on Behalf of the Members	2678
166. Statements by the President of the Security Council	2699
167. Protocol on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the use of Mines, Booby-Traps and Other Devices as Amended on 3 May 1 996 (Protocol II of the Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the use of Certain Conventional Weapons which may be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects)	2722
168. Protocol to the Comprehensive Nuclear Test-ban Treaty	2740
169. Protocol to the July 1991 START Treaty	2769
170. Protocol I Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 1949 Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (1977)	2772
171. Document on Confidence-Building Measures and Certain Aspects of Security and Disarmament Included in the Final Act of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (1975)	2799
172. Protocol to the Treaty Between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Limitation of Anti-Ballistic Missile Systems (1974)	2804
173. Protocol to the Treaty between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Limitation of Underground Nuclear Weapon Tests	2807
174. Protocol to the Treaty between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Limitation of Underground Nuclear Weapon Tests	2809
175. Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or Other Gases, and of Bacteriological Methods of Warfare (1925)	2811
176. Protocol for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes (1924)	2813

**ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS
ON
RESOLUTIONS, AGREEMENTS,
CONFERENCES AND CONVENTIONS
FOR WORLD PEACE**

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

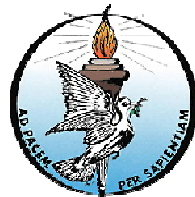
Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on RESOLUTIONS, AGREEMENTS, CONFERENCES AND CONVENTIONS FOR WORLD PEACE

CONTENTS

177. Resolutions Adopted on the Reports of the First Committee	2823
178. Resolution on the Establishment of a Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zone in Central Asia	2825
179. Resolution on the Middle East Adopted by the 1995 NPT Review and Extension Conference	2827
180. Security Council Resolution 984 (1995) on Security Assurances	2829
181. General Assembly Resolution 47/39 on the Chemical Weapons Convention	2832
182. General Assembly Resolution 46/36 (December 9, 1991)	2835
183. Resolution 271 (XII), adopted by the Agency for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America and the Caribbean at its Twelfth Regular session, entitled “Foz de Iguazu Declaration on the Joint Nuclear Policy of Argentina and Brazil”	2843
184. Security Council Resolution 687 (1991)	2845
185. General Assembly Resolution 3462 (XXX) of 11 December 1975	2856
186. Inter-allied Meeting, London, September 24, 1941, London at St. James’s Palace	2859
187. The International Conferences of American States, Second Supplement, 1942-1954	2866
188. Second Review Conference of the States Parties to the Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which may be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects	2872
189. Report of the Third Annual Conference of the States Parties to Amended Protocol II on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Mines, Booby-Traps and Other Devices as Amended on 3 May 1996 Annexed to the Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the use of Certain Conventional Weapons which may be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to have Indiscriminate Effects	2883
190. Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on their Destruction (1994)	2892
191. Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel	3046

192. Final Document of the Extraordinary Conference of the States Parties to the CFE Treaty	3057
193. Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons which may be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects	3066
194. Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons which may be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to have Indiscriminate Effects (1980)	3090
195. Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material (1979)	3097
196. Convention on the Prohibition of Military or any other Hostile use of Environmental Modification Techniques	3109
197. Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxin Weapons and an their Destruction (1972)	3116
198. Convention on Special Missions and Optional Protocol Concerning Compulsory Settlement of Disputes	3124
199. Geneva Convention Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (1949)	3136
200. Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (1948)	3163
201. Charter of the United Nations (1945)	3168
202. Convention on the Limitations of Armaments of Central American States	3198
203. Convention Relating to the Non-Fortification and Neutralisation of the Aaland Islands (1921)	3201
204. U.S.S.R.-United States: Mutual and Agreements	3206
205. Safeguards Agreement with the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Signed by North Korea	3207
206. Agreement on Joint Measures with Respect to Nuclear Weapons in the Commonwealth of Independent States	3208
207. Safeguards Agreement with the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Signed by Argentina and Brazil	3211
208. Agreement on Reconciliation, Non-Aggression, and Cooperation and Exchange between the North and the South	3213
209. Developments in the El Salvador Peace Process New York Agreement	3217
210. Agreement between the Government of Hungary and the Government of Romania on the Establishment of an Open Skies Regime	3224
211. Security Commission Agreement	3248
212. Agreement Between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on Destruction and Non-Production of Chemical Weapons and on Measures to Facilitate the Multilateral Convention on Banning Chemical Weapons	3251

213. Conceptual Framework for Agreement on Conventional Armed Forces in Europe (FE) Proposed by Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	3259
214. Agreement between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Conduct of a Joint Verification Experiment	3263
215. Agreement between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on Notifications of Launches of Intercontinental Ballistic Missiles and Submarine-launched Ballistic Missiles	3267
216. Agreement Between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Prevention of Nuclear War (1973)	3270
217. Interim Agreement between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on Certain Measures with Respect to the Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (1972)	3273
218. Agreement between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Prevention of Incidents on and over the High Seas (1972)	3277
219. Agreements to Reduce Risk of Nuclear War between the United States and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1971)	3281



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
 Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)**
International Association of Educators for World Peace
 NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
 Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA

FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
 Headquarters : New Delhi, India

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON TREATIES AMONG NATIONS FOR GLOBAL PEACE AND SECURITY

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on TREATIES AMONG NATIONS FOR GLOBAL PEACE AND SECURITY

CONTENTS

220. Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty	3283
221. African Nuclear-Weapon-Free-Zone Treaty (Pelindaba Treaty)	3320
222. Treaty on the Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapon- Free Zone (Bangkok Treaty)	3338
223. Related Documentation on a Comprehensive Test Ban	3353
224. Treaty on Open Skies	3355
225. Treaty on Conventional Armed Forces in Europe, November 19, 1990	3439
226. Treaty between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Elimination of their Intermediate-Range and Shorter-Range Missiles (The INF Treaty) (March 1988)	3564
227. Treaty Between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Elimination of Their Intermediate-Range and Shorter-Range Missiles	3573
228. South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty (December 1987)	3591
229. South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty	3597
230. Treaty Between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (1979)	3615
231. Treaty Between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on Underground Nuclear Explosions for Peaceful Purposes	3648
232. Treaty between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Limitation of Underground Nuclear Weapon Tests (1974)	3671
233. Treaty between the United States of America and the Union of the Soviet Socialist Republics on the Limitation of Anti-Ballistic Missile Systems (1972)	3674
234. Treaty on the Prohibition of the Emplacement of Nuclear Weapons and Other Weapons of Mass Destruction on the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor and in the Sub-soil Thereof	3680
235. Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons	3685
236. Text of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons	3692

237. Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America and the Caribbean (14 February, 1967)	3699
238. Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and use of Outer Space, including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies (1967)	3720
239. Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapon Tests in the Atmosphere, in Outer Space and Under Water (1963)	3727
240. Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapon Tests in the Atmosphere, Outer Space and Under Water	3730
241. The Antarctic Treaty	3734
242. Anti-War Treaty (Non-Aggression and Conciliation) (1933)	3741
243. Treaty for the Limitation of Naval Armament (1936)	3747
244. General Treaty for Renunciation of War as an Instrument of National Policy (1928)	3763
245. Treaty Between the United States of America, the British Empire, France, Italy and Japan, for the Limitation of Naval Armament (1922)	3765
246. Treaty Concerning the Archipelago of Spitsbergen (1920)	3780
247. Treaty of Versailles (1919)	3784



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
 Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
 International Association of Educators for World Peace
 NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
 Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
 Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON DECLARATIONS, DECISIONS AND UN DOCUMENTS FOR PEACE

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on DECLARATIONS, DECISIONS AND UN DOCUMENTS FOR PEACE

CONTENTS

248. Declaration by United Nations, done Washington on January 1st, 1942, with Related Documents, No. 4817	3823
249. Declaration on Measures to Eliminate International Terrorism	3828
250. Declaration on the Enhancement of Cooperation between the United Nations and Regional Arrangements or Agencies in the Maintenance of International Peace and Security	3851
251. CSCE Declaration on the Treaty on Open Skies	3855
252. Declaration of the CSCE Council on Non-Proliferation and Arms Transfers	3857
253. Joint Declaration of the Denuclearisation of the Korean Peninsula	3859
254. Declaration on Fact-finding by the United Nations in the Field of the Maintenance of International Peace and Security	3862
255. Declaration of the 1990s as the Third Disarmament Decade	3867
256. Cartagena Declaration on the Renunciation of Weapons of Mass Destruction	3870
257. Joint Declaration on the Complete Prohibition of Chemical and Biological Weapons: Mendoza Accord	3874
258. Economic Summit Declaration on Conventional Arms Transfers and NBC Non-Proliferation	3876
259. European Council Declaration on Non-Proliferation and Arms Exports	3881
260. Argentine-Brazilian Joint Declaration on Nuclear Policy Issued at Foz do Iguacu, Brazil, on 28 November 1990	3883
261. Joint Declaration of Twenty-Two States Parties to the Treaty on Conventional Armed Forces in Europe	3885
262. Joint Declaration of the Federal Republic of Germany and of the German Democratic Republic on Non-Proliferation of Nuclear, Chemical and Biological Weapons	3888
263. London Declaration on a Transformed North Atlantic Alliance	3889
264. Declaration by the States Parties to the Warsaw Treaty	3895
265. Final Declaration of the Third Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Prohibition of the Emplacement of Nuclear Weapons and Other Weapons of Mass Destruction on the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor and in the Subsoil Thereof	3898
266. Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America (September 1989)	3904

267. Excerpts from the Declaration of the Heads of State or Government Participating in the Meeting of the North Atlantic Council	3911
268. Final Declaration of the Conference of States Parties to the 1925 Geneva Protocol and other Interested States on the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons	3915
269. Declaration on the Prevention and Removal of Disputes and Situations Which May Threaten International Peace and Security and on the Role of the United Nations in this Field	3917
270. Declaration on the Enhancement of the Effectiveness of the Principle of Refraining from the Threat or Use of Force in International Relations	3922
271. Declaration Issued on the Occasion of the Fifth Anniversary of the Launching of the Six-Nation Initiative, 1987	3929
272. Declaration on the Right of Peoples to Peace	3932
273. Manila Declaration on the Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes	3934
274. Declaration on the Inadmissibility of Intervention and Interference in the Internal Affairs of States	3941
275. Declaration on the Prevention of Nuclear Catastrophe	3947
276. Declaration of the 1980s as the Second Disarmament Decade	3949
277. Declaration on International Cooperation for Disarmament	3959
278. Declaration on the Preparation of Societies for Life in Peace	3965
279. Declaration on the Deepening and Consolidation of International Detente	3969
280. Declaration on the use of Scientific and Technological Progress in the Interests of Peace and for the Benefit of Mankind	3973
281. Declaration of the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace	3976
282. Declaration of Principles Governing the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor, and the Subsoil Thereof, beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction	3979
283. Declaration on the Strengthening of International Security	3983
284. Declaration on the Inadmissibility of Intervention in the Domestic Affairs of States and the Protection of their Independence and Sovereignty	3989
285. Declaration on the Neutrality of Laos (1962)	3992
286. Declaration on the Prohibition of the Use of Nuclear and Thermo-nuclear Weapons	3996
287. Excerpt from the State of the Union Message by the President of the United States, George Bush	3998
288. Excerpt from a Message from the President of the Russian Federation, B. N. Yeltsin, to the Secretary-General of the United Nations	3999
289. Responses to the United States and Soviet Unilateral Initiatives	4006

290. Excerpts from a Statement by President Mikhail Gorbachev	4011
291. United States and Soviet Unilateral Initiatives on Nuclear Arms	4014
292. United States-Soviet Joint Statement on Afghanistan	4019
293. Commentary on the United States-Soviet Joint Statement on Afghanistan	4021
294. Selected Security Council Resolutions on the Special Commission on Iraq	4022
295. Security Council Resolution 715 (1991)	4026
296. General Assembly Resolution 44/21: Enhancing International Peace, Security and International Co-operation in All Its Aspects in Accordance with the Charter of the United Nations	4028
297. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar's Statement to the Conference Concerning the 1925 Geneva Protocol Prohibiting Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or Other Gases	4030
298. Address by General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev at the Forty-third Session of the General Assembly	4035
299. Report of the Secretary-General on the Work of the Organisation September 1987 (Excerpts)	4041
300. United Nations Agreement Governing the Activities of States on the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies (1979)	4044
301. General Assembly Resolution 32/75 of 12 December 1977	4054
302. Decision on Strengthening the Review Process for the Treaty	4057
303. Decision on Principles and Objectives for Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament	4059
304. Decision on the Extension of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons	4064
305. Programme of Action to Prevent, Combat and Eradicate the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in all its Aspects	4065



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
 Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
 International Association of Educators for World Peace
 NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
 Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
 Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON MAJOR RESOLUTIONS AND DECISIONS ON DISARMAMENT

Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)**
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA

**Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on
MAJOR RESOLUTIONS AND DECISIONS
ON DISARMAMENT**

CONTENTS

1. Text of Disarmament Resolutions and Decisions: 49th Session	1
2. Text of Disarmament Resolutions and Decisions: 50th Session	9
3. Text of Disarmament Resolutions and Decisions: 51st Session	79
4. Text of Disarmament Resolutions and Decisions: 52nd Session	156
5. Text of Disarmament Resolutions and Decisions: 53rd Session	228
6. Text of Disarmament Resolutions and Decisions: 54th Session	315
7. Text of Disarmament Resolutions and Decisions: 55th Session	407
8. Text of Disarmament Resolutions and Decisions: 56th Session	500



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT

CONTENTS

9. United Nations Conference on Disarmament Issues	589
10. Multilateral and Bilateral Approaches to Disarmament	623
11. Effect of Perestroika on Disarmament Strategy	643
12. Destruction of Weapons Systems under Multilateral Arms Control Agreements	665
13. Disarmament Education in Africa: The IAUP/UN Commission Experience	677
14. Economic and Social Consequences of Disarmament	697
15. Disarmament	705
16. UN and Disarmament: Evolution of Machinery and Approaches Till 1970	721
17. General and Complete Disarmament, 1959-1970	728
18. Collateral Measures of Disarmament	779
19. Postscript	817
20. The Conference on Disarmament: The Single Multilateral Disarmament Negotiating Body of the International Community (July, 1986)	826
21. The United Nations and Disarmament (1945-1995)	839
22. New Weapons, New Tools	860
23. Principles, Approaches and Measures of Disarmament	874
24. Disarmament and Peace-Building Process	899



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON ARMS RACE, TRADE AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)**
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on
ARMS RACE, TRADE AND MILITARY
EXPENDITURE

CONTENTS

25. Security, Economic and Political Implications of Arms Race	921
26. Economic and Social Implications of the Arms Race	925
27. Arms Race: Social and Economic Consequences	941
28. Dynamics of the Arms Race: Social and Economic Impacts	948
29. The Arms Race in Terms of Resources	968
30. The Arms Race and Economic and Social Development	982
31. Economic and Social Consequences of the Arms Race and Military Expenditures	1004
32. Reduction of Military Budgets	1015
33. Military Budget Expenditure Compared with other Statistics: Annual Averages, 1973-1975	1024
34. The End of the Cold War and Declining Military Expenditures	1031
35. Agreement on Reducing Forces in Europe	1073
36. Table of World Military Expenditure, 1980-89	1106
37. The International Arms Trade	1125
38. International Arms Transfers: Supplier Policies and Recipient Dependence	1142
39. Italian Legislation on the Export of Armaments	1174
40. International Dialogue and the Conversion of the Armaments Industry	1202
41. The National Experience of the USSR	1235
42. The Effects of Military Industrialisation in Latin America	1282



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)**
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA

FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON DEFENSIVE SECURITY AND ARMS REDUCTION

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)**
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on **DEFENSIVE SECURITY AND ARMS REDUCTION**

CONTENTS

43. Defensive Security: Concept, Policy, Strategy and Measures for Implementation	1289
44. Towards Global Defensive Security	1293
45. Defensive Security: Concepts and Policies	1300
46. Current Trends in the International Security Environment	1348
47. Africa: The Case for Disarmament	1367
48. The Substance and Main Features of Defensive Security Concepts and Policies	1446
49. Paris Summit: A Disarmament and Security Assessment	1462
50. The Moscow Summit	1484
51. Problems in the Implementation of Defensive Security Concepts and Policies	1503
52. Can Non-Offensive Defence Improve Arms Reductions?	1510
53. Mutual Inability to Launch Attacks, and Arms Reductions in Europe	1521
54. United Nation Role in Disarmament	1531
55. Agreements for Weapons Destruction	1562
56. Strategies and Measures to Promote “Defensive Security”	1574
57. Sufficient Defence and Arms Reductions	1610



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON CONVENTIONAL WARS AND WEAPON SYSTEMS MITIGATION AND MANAGEMENT

Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)**
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on CONVENTIONAL WARS AND WEAPON SYSTEMS MITIGATION AND MANAGEMENT

CONTENTS

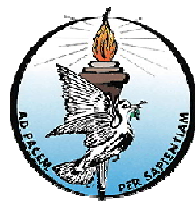
58. Conventional Weapons Efforts to Limit and Reduce Them (April, 1991)	1633
59. The Commission for Conventional Armaments	1653
60. Register of the Trade in Major Conventional Weapons with Industrialized and Third World Countries, 1989	1664
61. Register of Licensed Production of Major Conventional Weapons in Industrialized and Third World Countries, 1989	1705
62. Composite Table of replies of Governments for the Register of Conventional Arms: 1994	1714
63. Regulation, Limitation and Balanced Reduction of All Armed Forces and All Armaments, 1951-1958	1717
64. Strategic Arms Reduction Talks and Future Prospects	1761
65. Treaty between the United States of America and the Russian Federation on Further Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (START II)	1771
66. Guidelines on Conventional Arms Control/Limitation and Disarmament, with Particular Emphasis on Consolidation of Peace in the Context of General Assembly Resolution 51/45 N	1798
67. Final Declaration of the Review Conference of the States Parties to the Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the use of Certain Conventional Weapons which may be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to have Indiscriminate Effects	1809
68. Conventional Arms Control in Europe: Objectives and Problems	1818
69. Towards an Agreement on Reducing Conventional Forces in Europe	1844
70. Prospects for Conventional Arms Control in Europe	1856
71. Documents of the Joint Extraordinary Conference of the States Parties to the CFE Treaty	1878
72. Inter-American Convention against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives, and Other Related Materials	1888
73. Inter-American Convention on Transparency in Conventional Weapons Acquisitions	1903
74. Bill Presented to the U.S. Congress to Establish A Code of Conduct for U.S. Arms Transfers	1933
75. OSCE Principles Governing Conventional Arms Transfers	1939
76. Controlling Conventional Weapons in Latin America: A Treaty Proposal	1942

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON NUCLEAR WARS AND WEAPONS REDUCTION FOR GLOBAL SECURITY

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on NUCLEAR WARS AND WEAPONS REDUCTION FOR GLOBAL SECURITY

CONTENTS

77. Nuclear Weapons, Nuclear War and Global Security: Major Trends and Consequences	1965
78. The Swedish Initiative on Accidental Nuclear War	1969
79. Towards Global Security from Nuclear Weapons and Nuclear War	1993
80. Global Nuclear Issues in the Asia-Pacific Region	1998
81. Existing Nuclear Weapons: Technical Data and Statistics	2029
82. Land- and Sea-based Nuclear Weapons	2045
83. Weapons and Technology	2051
84. Trends in the Technological Development of Nuclear Weapon Systems	2065
85. Tactical Nuclear Weapons—Do They Have a Future?	2078
86. Doctrines and Strategies Concerning Nuclear Weapons	2118
87. Russian Deterrent Forces in the Post-Cold War Environment	2134
88. Development, Production and Testing of Nuclear Weapons	2166
89. Effects of the use of Nuclear Weapons and Consequences of Nuclear War	2180
90. Nuclear Weapons and International Security	2206
91. The INF Treaty: Its Origins, Content and Promise	2221
92. Nuclear Arms Limitation and Disarmament	2279
93. Towards Nuclear Arms Limitation and Global Disarmament after Reykjavik	2304
94. Official Doctrinal Positions of the Nuclear Weapon States	2345
95. The Fissile Material Cut-Off Treaty	2354



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA
FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON NUCLEAR NON-PROLIFERATION AND WORLD PEACE

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on NUCLEAR NON-PROLIFERATION AND WORLD PEACE

CONTENTS

96. Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons	2367
97. The Conference of Non-Nuclear Weapon States	2418
98. The Third Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (March 1985)	2439
99. The Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons: Fifteen Years after Entry into Force (July, 1985)	2457
100. Some Regional Aspects of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime	2469
101. Towards the 1990 Non-Proliferation Treaty Review Conference	2486
102. The Fourth Review Conference of the Non-Proliferation Treaty	2501
103. NPT Safeguards Today and Tomorrow	2522
104. Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Safeguards: New Challenges	2544
105. Strengthening the NPT Regime: A CTBT and a Cut-off of Fissionable Material	2555
106. Towards a Genuine Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime	2563
107. Nuclear Non-Proliferation: The Current Context	2575
108. The Role of the Nuclear Powers	2597
109. The Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime: Options and Opportunities	2605
110. Strengthening the NPT and the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime	2619
111. Africa and the International Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime	2634
112. Denuclearisation in Africa: The South African Dimension	2647
113. Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Confidence-building in the Southern Cone	2658
114. The Non-Proliferation Treaty, Tlatelolco and the Regional Contribution	2678
115. Excerpts on Negative Security Assurances	2688
116. Security Council Resolution 984 (1995)	2690
117. Documents of the 1995 NPT Review and Extension Conference	2693
118. The Implications of South Asia's Nuclear Tests for the Non-Proliferation and Disarmament Regimes	2702
119. 2000 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, Final Document	2717

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON NUCLEAR TEST BANS AND WEAPON FREE ZONES FOR WORLD PEACE

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on NUCLEAR TEST BANS AND WEAPON FREE ZONES FOR WORLD PEACE

CONTENTS

120. The Atomic Energy Commission	2751
121. Radiation—A Fact of Life	2766
122. Early Initiatives, 1954-1958	2774
123. Conference on the Discontinuance of Nuclear Weapon Tests, 1958-1962	2791
124. The Nuclear Test Ban Treaty of 1963	2807
125. Efforts to Achieve a Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban, 1964-1970	2820
126. The Partial Test-Ban Treaty: A British View	2841
127. 1963 Moscow Treaty: Achievements and Future Prospects	2879
128. Amendment Conference to the Partial Test-Ban Treaty	2921
129. Draft Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty	2929
130. Conference on Disarmament: Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty Model Treaty Text	2946
131. Towards a Nuclear-Test Ban (April, 1991)	3026
132. Ensuring the CTBT's Implementation	3045
133. Nuclear Free Zones	3068
134. Establishment of Nuclear Weapons Free Zones on the Basis of Arrangements Freely Arrived at among the States of the Region Concerned	3089
135. The Treaty of Rarotonga	3097
136. The 20th Anniversary of the Treaty of Tlatelolco	3110
137. Prospects for a Nuclear Weapon free Zone in Africa	3140
138. Outline of Efforts to Establish a Nuclear Weapon Free Zone in Africa	3162
139. The African Nuclear Weapon Free Zone Treaty: The Pelindaba Text and its Provisions	3175
140. Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapon Free Zone: Next Steps	3209



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA
FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPON SYSTEMS REDUCTION AND CONTROL FOR PEACE

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on
CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPON SYSTEMS
REDUCTION AND CONTROL FOR PEACE**

CONTENTS

141. Chemical and Biological Weapons	3237
142. Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or Other Gases, and the Bacteriological Methods of Warfare (1925)	3247
143. Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxin Weapons and on Their Destruction	3252
144. Final Declaration of the Fourth Review Conference of the Parties to the Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxin Weapons and on their Destruction	3272
145. Proliferation of Weapons Systems and Disarmament Issues with Particular Reference to Prohibition of Biological, Chemical and Other Weapons of Mass Destruction	3291
146. The Paris Conference on the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons	3329
147. The Destruction, Removal or Rendering Harmless of Iraq's Chemical Warfare Capability	3347
148. The Chemical Weapons Convention: A Great Achievement in Multilateral Disarmament	3363
149. Some Observations on the Chemical Weapons Convention	3384
150. Impact of the Chemical Weapons Convention on Disarmament from a Middle-East Perspective	3410
151. Cost of the Chemical Weapons Convention for the Developing Countries	3417
152. Chemical Weapons Convention: A Third-World Perspective	3423
153. A Latin American View of the Convention on the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons	3432
154. Chemical Weapons Convention and the Security and Development Needs of Brazil	3439
155. The Chemical Weapons Convention: An Assessment of Future Implications	3450
156. Export Warning List	3456
157. Statements of Possession or Non-possession of Chemical Weapons	3459
158. Towards the Third Biological Weapons Convention Review Conference: The Potential Threat of Biological and Toxin Weapons	3465

159. The Next Step: A Biological Verification Regime	3481
160. The State of the Biological Weapons Convention	3504
161. Efforts to Achieve a Comprehensive Ban on Chemical and Bacteriological (Biological) Weapons	3519
162. Environmental Hazards in General	3545
163. Environmental Destruction as a Method of Warfare	3574
164. The 1981 Inhumane Weapons Convention	3583



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON MISSILES, VERIFICATION SYSTEMS AND OUTER SPACE

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on **MISSILES, VERIFICATION SYSTEMS AND OUTER SPACE**

CONTENTS

165. Ballistic Missile Proliferation: Seeking Global Solutions to Regional Problem	3593
166. Proliferation of Missile Capability	3605
167. Limited ABM: A Wrong Solution for the Real Problem	3631
168. Verification and Compliance	3657
169. International Verification System: Technical and Diplomatic Aspects	3672
170. The Role of the United Nations in the Field of Verification	3707
171. Verification Problems: The Experience of Bilateral Negotiations	3723
172. Existing Activities of the United Nations in Verification	3739
173. Multilateral Verification: Opportunities and Constraints	3760
174. Improvements in Existing Activities and Possible Additional Activities with Respect to Verification	3769
175. Outer Space and Disarmament	3815
176. International Security and Outer Space	3820
177. Space Technology—Security Related Developments	3855
178. Outer Space Existing: Use Patterns and Emerging Trends	3867
179. Outer Space: Existing Legal Framework	3887
180. Agreement Governing the Activities of States on the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies	3900



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON CONVENTIONAL ARMS RACE, SMALL ARMS AND LIGHT WEAPONS

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on CONVENTIONAL ARMS RACE, SMALL ARMS AND LIGHT WEAPONS

CONTENTS

181. General Assembly Resolutions and Guidelines set by the Disarmament Commission	3911
182. Towards Conventional Disarmament	3927
183. Guidelines for the Study on Conventional Disarmament	3936
184. Nature, Causes and Effects of the Conventional Arms Race	3940
185. Conventional Disarmament: Principles, Approaches and Measures	3957
186. Working Papers on Conventional Disarmament Submitted to the Disarmament Commission	3984
187. The Third Review Conference of the Sea-bed Treaty—A Panorama	3994
188. The Naval Arms Race	4001
189. The Problem of the Prevention of an Arms Race on the Sea-Bed	4011
190. The Sea-Bed Treaty and its Third Review Conference in 1989 (December)	4020
191. Defining a New Item on the Disarmament Agenda	4035
192. Joint Appeal on Small Arms, Issued at the Conclusion of the First Regional Workshop of the Panel of Governmental Experts on Small Arms, held at Pretoria from 23 to 25 September 1996	4060
193. Micro-disarmament in the Regional Context	4063
194. Statement on Small Arms, Issued at the Conclusion of the Second Regional Workshop of the Panel of Governmental Experts on Small Arms, held at San Salvador, on 16 and 17 January 1997	4078
195. Small Arms and Light Weapons	4081
196. The Scourge of Land-mines in Africa	4102
197. Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and on their Destruction	4111
198. Call upon Afghanistan, Issued at the Conclusion of the Third Regional Workshop of the Panel of Governmental Experts on Small Arms, held at Kathmandu on 22 and 23 May 1997	4127
199. Report of the Group of Experts on the Problem of Ammunition and Explosives (1999)	4130
200. Main Components of the Round/Cartridge of Small Arms	4159
201. Report of the Group of Governmental Experts on Small Arms/1999 (A/54/258)	4161
202. Declaration of a Moratorium on the Importation, Exportation and Manufacture of Small Arms and Light Weapons in West Africa	4196

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON INTERFAITH STUDIES AND ECUMENISM

Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)**
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on
Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on
INTERFAITH STUDIES AND ECUMENISM

CONTENTS

1. Introduction to Interfaith Studies	1
2. Religious Beliefs and Interfaith Interactions	23
3. Ecumenism, Spiritual Reasoning, Syncretism, Universalism and Carbonari	39
4. Leading Interfaith Individuals, Societies and Literature	81
5. Interfaith, Religious Freedom and Belief Immunity	95
6. Interfaith Marriages: Related Issues, Problems and Prospects	127
7. World Religions and Secularism: Problems and Prospects	201



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)**
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA

FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON RELIGIOUS PLURALISM

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on **RELIGIOUS PLURALISM**

CONTENTS

8. Religion and Religious Groups: An Overview	301
9. Fideism, Comparative Religion and Families of Religion	325
10. Freedom of Religion and Religious Pluralism	345
11. Issues in Contemporary Theology and Inter-Religious Views	377
12. Ideological Dimensions of Islam and World Peace: A Case Study	477
13. World Council of Churches and Christianity: An Overview	519
14. Dialogue between Christianity and Islam: New Emerging Questions	551



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON WORLD RELIGIONS

Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)**
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on

WORLD RELIGIONS

CONTENTS

15. Hinduism and Hindu Philosophy: Elements and Dimensions	581
16. Christianity: An Introductory Overview	715
17. Catholicism, Judaism and Christian–Jewish Reconciliation	767
18. Islam, Islamic Practices and New World Order	783



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON JUDAISM AND JEWISH PHILOSOPHY

Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on JUDAISM AND JEWISH PHILOSOPHY

CONTENTS

19. Judaism, Jews and Holocaust Theology	901
20. Elements of Jewish Theology and its Dimensions	975
21. Other Important Elements and Dimensions of Judaism	1067
22. Jewish Philosophy and Principles of Faith	1109
23. Jewish Eschatology, Ethics and Movements	1183
24. Anti-Semitism, Philoseminism and Criticism of Judaism	1231



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON FEATURES OF SELECTED RELIGIONS

Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)**
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on FEATURES OF SELECTED RELIGIONS

CONTENTS

25. Buddhism and Buddhist Cosmology: An Overview	1267
26. Jainism, Shintoism: Philosophy, Cosmology and Other Dimensions	1343
27. Sikhism: Religion, Philosophy, Principle and Belief System	1445
28. Confucianism: An Overview	1479
29. Zionism: Evolution and Philosophy	1495
30. Baha'i: Religion, Philosophy and Faith	1523
31. Zoroastrianism: An Overview	1537



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON INTERFAITH DIALOGUES AND GLOBAL ISSUES

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on INTERFAITH DIALOGUES AND GLOBAL ISSUES

CONTENTS

32. Interfaith Principles and Beliefs: Special Focus on Protestant Christianity	1565
33. World Religious Movements, Cults, Sects, Denominations and Beliefnet: An Indepth Analysis	1593
34. Interfaith Study Centres, Programmes and Declaration: Special Focus on Foods of Various Religions	1647
35. Interfaith Dialogues among Various Religions: Assessing the Institutional Support Aspects	1677
36. Other Important Interfaith Organisations, Networks, Conferences and Associations	1711
37. Global Issues and Interfaith Dialogue: An Overview	1721
38. Conflict Transformation, Global Challenges and Women Issues: Interfaith for Healing	1765
39. Cordoba Initiative, Works of Harvard University and Aspen Institute: Case Study of Select Institutions	1813



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON INTERFAITH AND GLOBAL PEACE

Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)**
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on **INTERFAITH AND GLOBAL PEACE**

CONTENTS

40. Non-violence and Non-violent Revolution: Principles and Practices	1833
41. Major Global Guidelines on Human Rights	1857
42. Peace-Building through Interfaith Dialogues	1889
43. Faith-Base and Multifaith Actions for Building Peace: Actors, Factors, Methods and Philosophy	1937
44. Freedom to Believe, Shared Wisdom and Mutual Survival	2055
45. Model Interfaith Guidelines to Religion and Spirituality	2077



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON INTERFAITH EDUCATION

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on **INTERFAITH EDUCATION**

CONTENTS

46. Interfaith Education: Role of Consultation and Symposium	2097
47. Interfaith Education, Community and Justice: Perspective and Resources	2145
48. Case Study: Pluralism Project and Other Initiatives	2225
49. Notable UN Initiatives with Focus on Golden Rule Curriculum	2245
50. Case Study: Hate Violence Curriculum of Interfaith Alliance	2363



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON INTERFAITH, RELIGION AND SPIRITUALITY

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on **INTERFAITH, RELIGION AND SPIRITUALITY**

CONTENTS

51. Introductory Overview of Interfaith Relations and Organisations	2369
52. Case Study: Conference on Non-violent Civilian Protection and Associated Institutions	2453
53. Other Initiatives and Institutions Working on Guidelines for Better Interfaith Relations	2629



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

ONLINE STUDY MATERIALS ON GLOBAL INTERFAITH MOVEMENT

**Awareness and Capsule Course
offered under the aegis of Asian Chapter
IAEWP's ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION,
RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD, NON-VIOLENCE
AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)**

Board of Editors

Dr. Priyaranjan Trivedi
Dr. Uttam Kumar Singh
Dr. Markandey Rai
Dr. Shyamnarayan Pandey
Dr. Akshay Kumar Nayak



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDP**

Online Awareness-cum-Capsule Course on GLOBAL INTERFAITH MOVEMENT

CONTENTS

54. Towards Finding Common Interfaith Ground	2693
55. Handbook Interfaith Relations, Dialogue and Tolerance	2725
56. For Dialogue among Culture and Civilisations	2755
57. Shared Wisdom and Relations with People of Other Faiths	2765
58. Case Study: Fellowship of Reconciliation and Other Notables Institutions	2809



**Online Peace Education, Reconstruction, Accord,
Non-Violence and Disarmament Initiative (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA**

**FACILITATION PROVIDED BY THE IAEWAP ASIAN CHAPTER
Headquarters : New Delhi, India**

Enrolment Number Allotted

Paste Stamp Size Photograph

.....



Directorate General of Education and Training
ONLINE PEACE EDUCATION, RECONSTRUCTION, ACCORD,
NON-VIOLENCE AND DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE (OPERANDI)
International Association of Educators for World Peace
NGO Affiliate of United Nations – ECOSOC, UNDPI
 Headquarters : Huntsville, Alabama, USA • Asian Chapter Headquarters : New Delhi (India)

PARTICIPATION FORM

NAME OF THE COURSE SELECTED

Name of the Participants

Father's Name

Mother's Name

Date of Birth Nationality.....

Address

.....

EmailWebsite (if any).....

Mobile/Cell Phone

Educational Qualification if any (*Optional, you may or may not fill up this information*)

.....

.....

Mention how will this course help you ?

.....

.....

Date

Place

Signature